

List of Indonesian Commercial Woods

Source: Kartasujana, I. & Martawijaya, A. 1973. Commercial woods of Indonesia, their properties and uses
Pengumuman no.3 thn 1973. Lembaga Penelitian Hasil Hutan, Bogor.

| No. | Commercial wood species | Botanical name | Family |
|-----|-------------------------|--|------------------|
| 1. | Agathis | - <i>Agathis alba</i> Foxw. - <i>Agathis beccarii</i> Warb. - <i>Agathis borneensis</i> Warb. - <i>Agathis hamii</i> M.Dr. - <i>Agathis loranthifolia</i> Salisb. - <i>Agathis Philippinensis</i> Warb. | Araucariaceae |
| 2. | Ampupu | - <i>Eucalyptus alba</i> Reinw. | Myrtaceae |
| 3. | Bakau | - <i>Bruguiera gymnorhiza</i> Lamk. - <i>Rhizophora apiculata</i> Bl. | Rhizophoraceae |
| 4. | Balau | - <i>Shorea atrinervosa</i> Sym. - <i>Shorea elliptica</i> Burck. - <i>Shorea glauca</i> King. - <i>Shorea laevis</i> Ridl. - <i>Shorea maxwelliana</i> King. - <i>Shorea</i> (31) - <i>Shorea</i> (60) - <i>Hopea celebica</i> Burck. - <i>Hopea</i> (31) | Dipterocarpaceae |
| 5. | Balsa | - <i>Ochroma grandiflora</i> Rowlee | Bombacaceae |
| 6. | Bayur | - <i>Pterospermum celebicum</i> Miq. - <i>Pterospermum diversifolium</i> Bl. - <i>Pterospermum javanicum</i> Jungh. | Sterculiaceae |
| 7. | Bangkirai | - <i>Shorea laevifolia</i> Endert. | Dipterocarpaceae |
| 8. | Bedaru | - <i>Cantleya corniculata</i> Howard | Icacinaceae |
| 9. | Belangeran | - <i>Shorea balangeran</i> Burck. | Dipterocarpaceae |
| 10. | Benuang | - <i>Octomeles sumatrana</i> Miq. | Datisaceae |
| 11. | Benuang laki | - <i>Duabanga moluccana</i> Bl. | Sonneratiaceae |
| 12. | Berumbung | - <i>Adina minutiflora</i> Val. | Rubiaceae |
| 13. | Bintangur | - <i>Calophyllum inophyllum</i> L. - <i>Calophyllum pulcherrimum</i> Wall. - <i>Calophyllum soulattii</i> Burm.f. | Guttiferae |
| 14. | Bongin | - <i>Irvingia malayana</i> Oliv. | Simarubaceae |
| 15. | Bugis, k | - <i>Koordersiodendron pinnatum</i> Merr. | Anacardiaceae |
| 16. | Bungur | - <i>Lagerstroemia speciosa</i> Pers. | Lythraceae |
| 17. | Cemara gunung | - <i>Casuarina junghuhniana</i> Miq. | Casuarinaceae |
| 18. | Cempaga | - <i>Dysoxylum densiflorum</i> Miq. | Meliaceae |
| 19. | Cempaka | - <i>Elmerillia celebica</i> Dandy. - <i>Elmerillia mollis</i> Dandy. - <i>Elmerillia ovalis</i> Dandy. - <i>Michelia montana</i> Bl. - <i>Michelia velutina</i> Bl. | Magnoliaceae |
| 20. | Cendana | - <i>Santalum album</i> L. | Santalaceae |
| 21. | Cengal | - <i>Hopea sangal</i> Korth. | Dipterocarpaceae |
| 22. | Dahu | - <i>Dracontomelon dao</i> Merr. et Rolf. - <i>Dracontomelon mangiferum</i> Bl. | Anacardiaceae |
| 23. | Durian | - <i>Durio carinatus</i> Mast. - <i>Durio oxleyanus</i> Griff. - <i>Durio zibethinus</i> Murr. - <i>Coelostegia griffithii</i> Benth. - <i>Neesia ambigua</i> Becc. | Bombacaceae |
| 24. | Ebony | - <i>Diospyros celebica</i> Bakh. - <i>Diospyros ebenum</i> Koen. | Ebenaceae |

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| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Diospyros ferrea</i> Bakh. - <i>Diospyros lolin</i> Bakh. - <i>Diospyros macrophylla</i> Bl. - <i>Diospyros pilosanthera</i> Blanco. - <i>Diospyros rumphii</i> Bakh. | |
| 25. | Gadog | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Bischoffia javanica</i> Bl. | Euphorbiaceae |
| 26. | Gelam | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Melaleuca leucadendron</i> L. | Myrtaceae |
| 27. | Gerunggang | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Cratoxylon arborescens</i> Bl. - <i>Cratoxylon celebicum</i> Bl. - <i>Cratoxylon melanoxyylon</i> Pierre | Guttiferae |
| 28. | Gia | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Homalium foetidum</i> Benth. | Flacourtiaceae |
| 29. | Giam | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Cotylelobium flavum</i> Pierre. - <i>Cotylelobium malayanum</i> V.Sl. - <i>Cotylelobium melanoxyylon</i> Pierre - <i>Vatica flavorvirens</i> V.Sl. | Dipterocarpaceae |
| 30. | Gisok | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Shorea guiso</i> Bl. | Dipterocarpaceae |
| 31. | Gofasa | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Vitex cofassus</i> Reinw. | Verbenaceae |
| 32. | Jabon | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Anthocephalus cadamba</i> Miq. | Rubiaceae |
| 33. | Jangkang | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Xylopia malayana</i> Hook.f.et Th. | Annonaceae |
| 34. | Jati | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Tectona grandis</i> L.f. | Verbenaceae |
| 35. | Jelutung | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Dyera costulata</i> Hook.f. | Apocynaceae |
| 36. | Jeungjing | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Albizia falcata</i> Backer | Mimosaceae |
| 37. | Johar | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Cassia siamea</i> Lamk. | Caesalpiniaceae |
| 38. | Kapuk hutan | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Gossampinus malabarica</i> Alst. | Bombacaceae |
| 39. | Kapur | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Dryobalanops aromatica</i> Gaertn. - <i>Dryobalanops fusca</i> V.Sl. - <i>Dryobalanops lanceolata</i> Burck. - <i>Dryobalanops oocarpa</i> V.Sl. - <i>Dryobalanops rappa</i> Becc. | Dipterocarpaceae |
| 40. | Kedemba | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Myrragyna speciosa</i> Korth. | Rubiaceae |
| 41. | Kemenyan | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Styrax benzoin</i> Dryand. | Styracaceae |
| 42. | Kemiri | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Aleurites moluccana</i> Willd. | Euphorbiaceae |
| 43. | Kempas | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Koompassia malaccensis</i> Maing. | Caesalpiniaceae |
| 44. | Kenanga | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Cananga odorata</i> Hook.f.et Th. | Annonaceae |
| 45. | Kenari | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Canarium asperum</i> Benth. - <i>Canarium commune</i> L. - <i>Dacryodes rostrata</i> H.J.L. - <i>Dacryodes rugosa</i> H.J.L. - <i>Santiria griffithii</i> Engl. - <i>Santiria laevigata</i> Bl. - <i>Santiria oblongifolia</i> Bl. - <i>Santiria rubiginosa</i> Bl. - <i>Santiria tomentosa</i> | Burseraceae |
| 46. | Keruing | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Dipterocarpus appendiculatus</i> Scheff. - <i>Dipterocarpus borneensis</i> V.Sl. - <i>Dipterocarpus caudiferus</i> Merr. - <i>Dipterocarpus confertus</i> V.Sl. - <i>Dipterocarpus cornutus</i> Dyer. - <i>Dipterocarpus costulatus</i> V.Sl. - <i>Dipterocarpus crinitus</i> Dyer. - <i>Dipterocarpus gracilis</i> Bl. - <i>Dipterocarpus grandiflorus</i> Blanco - <i>Dipterocarpus hasseltii</i> Bl. - <i>Dipterocarpus kunstleri</i> King. - <i>Dipterocarpus kutaianus</i> V.Sl. - <i>Dipterocarpus lowii</i> Hook.f. - <i>Dipterocarpus retusus</i> Bl. - <i>Dipterocarpus verrucosus</i> Foxw. - <i>Dipterocarpus warburgii</i> Brandis. | Dipterocarpaceae |

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| 47. | Keranji | - <i>Dialium platysepalum</i> Backer. | Caesalpiniaceae |
| 48. | Kesambi | - <i>Schleichera oleosa</i> Merr. | Sapindaceae |
| 49. | Ketapang | - <i>Terminalia belerica</i> Roxb. - <i>Terminalia edulis</i> Blanco - <i>Terminalia gigantean</i> V.Sl. | Combretaceae |
| 50. | Kolaka | - <i>Parinari corymbosa</i> Miq. | Olacaceae |
| 51. | Kuku | - <i>Pericopsis mooniana</i> Thw. | Papilionaceae |
| 52. | Kulim | - <i>Scorodocarpus borneensis</i> Becc. | Olacaceae |
| 53. | Kupang | - <i>Ormosia sumatrana</i> Prain | Papilionaceae |
| 54. | Lara | - <i>Metrosideros petiolata</i> Kds. - <i>Metrosideros vera</i> Roxb. | Myrtaceae |
| 55. | Lasi | - <i>Adina sagifolia</i> Val. | Rubiaceae |
| 56. | Leda | - <i>Eucalyptus deglupta</i> Bl. | Myrtaceae |
| 57. | Mahang kapur | - <i>Macaranga hypoleuca</i> Muell. Arg. | Euphorbiaceae |
| 58. | Mahoni | - <i>Swietenia mahagoni</i> Jacq. - <i>Swietenia macrophylla</i> King. | Meliaceae |
| 59. | Malas, k | - <i>Parastemon urophyllum</i> A.DC. | Rosaceae |
| 60. | Matoa | - <i>Pometia pinnata</i> Forst. - <i>Pometia tomentosa</i> Kurz. | Sapindaceae |
| 61. | Medang | - <i>Litsea firma</i> Hook.f. - <i>Debbsia caesia</i> Bl. | Lauraceae |
| 62. | Melur | - <i>Dacrydium beccarianum</i> Parl. - <i>Dacrydium jungbubnii</i> Miq. - <i>Podocarpus blumei</i> Endl. - <i>Podocarpus imbricatus</i> Bl. - <i>Podocarpus motleyi</i> Dumm. - <i>Podocarpus nerifolius</i> D.Don. - <i>Phyllocladus hypophyllus</i> Hook.f. | Podocarpaceae |
| 63. | Membacang | - <i>Mangifera foetida</i> Lour. | Anacardiaceae |
| 64. | Mendarahan | - <i>Myristica iners</i> Bl. | Myristicaceae |
| 65. | Menjalin | - <i>Xanthophyllum excelsum</i> Miq. | Polygalaceae |
| 66. | Mensira gunung | - <i>Ilex pleiobrachiata</i> Loes. | Aquifoliaceae |
| 67. | Mentibu | - <i>Dactylocladus stenostachys</i> Oliy. | Melastomataceae |
| 68. | Merambung | - <i>Vernonia arborea</i> Ham. | Compositae |
| 69. | Meranti merah | - <i>Shorea acuminata</i> Dyer. - <i>Shorea compressa</i> Burck. - <i>Shorea lepidota</i> Bl. - <i>Shorea leprosula</i> Miq. - <i>Shorea leptoclados</i> Sym. - <i>Shorea macroptera</i> Dyer. - <i>Shorea ovalis</i> Bl. - <i>Shorea ovata</i> Dyer. - <i>Shorea pachyphylla</i> Ridl. - <i>Shorea palembanica</i> Miq. - <i>Shorea parvifolia</i> Dyer. - <i>Shorea paniciflora</i> King. - <i>Shorea pinanga</i> Scheff. - <i>Shorea platycarpa</i> Heim. - <i>Shorea platyclados</i> V.Sl. - <i>Shorea quadrinervis</i> V.Sl. - <i>Shorea sandakensis</i> Sym. - <i>Shorea selanica</i> Bl. - <i>Shorea smithiana</i> Sym. - <i>Shorea stenoptera</i> Burck. - <i>Shorea teysmanniana</i> Dyer. - <i>Shorea uliginosa</i> Foxw. | Dipterocarpaceae |
| 70a. | Meranti putih | - <i>Shorea bracteolata</i> Dyer. - <i>Shorea gysbertiana</i> Burck. - <i>Shorea javanica</i> K.et V. | Dipterocarpaceae |

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| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Shorea koordersii</i> Brandis - <i>Shorea ochracea</i> Sym. - <i>Shorea retinodes</i> V.Sl. - <i>Shorea sororia</i> V.Sl. - <i>Shorea virescens</i> Parijs. | |
| 70b. | Meranti kuning | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Shorea acuminatissima</i> Sym. - <i>Shorea faguetiana</i> Heim. - <i>Shorea gibbosa</i> Brandis - <i>Shorea multiflora</i> Sym. | Dipterocarpaceae |
| 71. | Merawan | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Hopea dasyrachis</i> V.Sl. - <i>Hopea dryobalanoides</i> Miq. - <i>Hopea ferruginea</i> Parijs - <i>Hopea mengarawan</i> Miq. - <i>Hopea sericea</i> Bl. | Dipterocarpaceae |
| 72. | Merbau | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Intsia bijuga</i> O.Ktze. - <i>Intsia palembanica</i> Miq. | Caesalpiniaceae |
| 73. | Merpayang | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Scaphium macropodum</i> J.B. | Sterculiaceae |
| 74. | Mersawa | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Anisoptera costata</i> Korth. - <i>Anisoptera grossivenia</i> V.Sl. - <i>Anisoptera marginata</i> Korth. | Dipterocarpaceae |
| 75. | Nyatoh | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Ganua motleyana</i> Pierre - <i>Palaquium burckii</i> H.J.L. - <i>Palaquium ferox</i> H.J.L. - <i>Palaquium gutta</i> Baill. - <i>Palaquium hexandrum</i> Engl. - <i>Palaquium javense</i> Burck. - <i>Palaquium leiocarpum</i> Boerl. - <i>Palaquium luzoniense</i> Vid. - <i>Palaquium microphyllum</i> K.et G. - <i>Palaquium obtusifolium</i> Burck. - <i>Palaquium quercifolium</i> Burck. - <i>Palaquium ridleyi</i> K.et G. - <i>Palaquium rostratum</i> Burck. - <i>Palaquium walsurifolium</i> Pierre - <i>Payena acuminate</i> Pierre - <i>Payena leerii</i> Kurz. - <i>Payena lucida</i> DC. | Sapotaceae |
| 76. | Nyirih | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Xylocarpus granatum</i> Koen. | Meliaceae |
| 77. | Pasang | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Quercus lineata</i> Bl. - <i>Quercus spicata</i> Smith. - <i>Quercus sundaica</i> Bl. | Fagaceae |
| 78. | Patin, k | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Mussaendopsis beccariana</i> Baill. | Rubiaceae |
| 79. | Pelawan | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Tristania maingayi</i> Duthie | Myrtaceae |
| 80. | Perepat darat | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Combretocarpus rotundatus</i> Dans. | Rhizophoraceae |
| 81. | Perepat laut | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Sonneratia alba</i> Smith. | Sonneratiaceae |
| 82. | Perupuk | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Lophopetalum pachyphyllum</i> King. | Celastraceae |
| 83. | Petaling | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Ochanostachys amentacea</i> Mast. | Olacaceae |
| 84. | Petanang | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Dryobalanops oblongifolia</i> Dyer. | Dipterocarpaceae |
| 85. | Pilang | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Acacia leucophloea</i> Willd. | Mimosaceae |
| 86. | Pimping | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Sterculia foetida</i> L. | Sterculiaceae |
| 87. | Pinang, k | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Pentace triptera</i> Mast. | Tiliaceae |
| 88. | Pulai | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Alstonia angustiloba</i> Miq. - <i>Alstonia pneumatophora</i> Back. - <i>Alstonia scholaris</i> R.Br. - <i>Alstonia spectabilis</i> R.Br. | Apocynaceae |
| 89. | Punak | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Tetramerista glabra</i> Miq. | Theaceae |
| 90. | Puspa | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Schima wallichii</i> Korth. | Theaceae |

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| 91. | Putat | - <i>Planchonia valida</i> Bl. | Lecythidaceae |
| 92. | Ramin | - <i>Gonystylus bancanus</i> Kurz. | Thymelaeaceae |
| 93. | Rasamala | - <i>Altingia excelsa</i> Noronha | Hamamelidaceae |
| 94. | Rengas | - <i>Gluta rengas</i> L. | Anacardiaceae |
| 95. | Resak | - <i>Vatica bancana</i> Scheff. - <i>Vatica celebica</i> V.Sl. - <i>Vatica oblongifolia</i> Hook.f. - <i>Vatica papuana</i> Dyer. - <i>Vatica rassak</i> Bl. - <i>Vatica subcordata</i> Hallier | Dipterocarpaceae |
| 96. | Salimuli | - <i>Cordia subcordata</i> Lamk. | Boraginaceae |
| 97. | Sampang | - <i>Erodia aromatica</i> Bl. | Rutaceae |
| 98. | Saninten | - <i>Castanopsis argentea</i> A.DC. | Fagaceae |
| 99. | Sawokecik | - <i>Manilkara kauki</i> Dub. | Sapotaceae |
| 100. | Sendok-sendok | - <i>Endospermum malaccense</i> Muell. Arg. | Euphorbiaceae |
| 101. | Simpur jangkang | - <i>Dillenia eximia</i> Miq. | Dilleniaceae |
| 102. | Sindur | - <i>Sindora galedupa</i> Prain - <i>Sindora leiocarpa</i> De Witt - <i>Sindora wallichii</i> Benth. | Caesalpiniaceae |
| 103. | Sonokeling | - <i>Dalbergia latifolia</i> Roxb. | Papilionaceae |
| 104. | Sonokembang | - <i>Pterocarpus indicus</i> Willd. | Papilionaceae |
| 105. | Sungkai | - <i>Peronema canescens</i> Jack. | Verbenaceae |
| 106. | Surian | - <i>Toona sureni</i> Merr. | Meliaceae |
| 107. | Surian bawang | - <i>Melia excelsa</i> Jack. | Meliaceae |
| 108. | Tanjung | - <i>Mimusops elengi</i> L. | Sapotaceae |
| 109. | Tembesu | - <i>Fagraea fragrans</i> Roxb. - <i>Fagraea sororia</i> J.J.S. | Loganiaceae |
| 110. | Tempinis | - <i>Sloetia elongate</i> Kds. | Moraceae |
| 111. | Tepis | - <i>Polyalthia hypoleuca</i> Hook.f.et. Th. | Annonaceae |
| 112. | Teraling | - <i>Tarrietia symplicifolia</i> Mast. | Sterculiaceae |
| 113. | Terap | - <i>Artocarpus elasticus</i> Reinw. | Moraceae |
| 114. | Terentang | - <i>Campnosperma auriculata</i> Hook.f. - <i>Campnosperma macrophylla</i> Hook.f | Anacardiaceae |
| 115. | Trembesi | - <i>Samanea saman</i> Merr. | Mimosaceae |
| 116. | Tualang | - <i>Koompasia excelsa</i> Taub. | Caesalpiniaceae |
| 117. | Tusam | - <i>Pinus merkusii</i> Jungh et De Vr. | Pinaceae |
| 118. | Ulin | - <i>Eusideroxylon zwageri</i> T. et B. | Lauraceae |
| 119. | Walikukun | - <i>Schoutenia ovata</i> Korth. | Tiliaceae |
| 120. | Weru | - <i>Albizia procera</i> Benth. | Mimosaceae |